(a) (b) (c)

Early Years and Development Stages

Education: Attainment: (2016)

KS2: Black pupils remain the lowest performing group, 3 percentage points below the national average.

GCSE: White, Mixed and Black pupils score lower than the national average (62.8%, 62.6% and 59.2% respectively), with Black pupils the lowest performing (national average 63%).

Disadvantage and gender: White British boys (33.7%) and girls (39%), and Black Caribbean boys (36%) and girls (44.2%) who are eligible for FSM have the lowest average attainment 8 scores compared to the national average (49.9%)

Looked After Children (31/03/2016)

75%



Looked after children aged 10-17 years old are more likely to be convicted or subject to a final warning or reprimand than all

7% 🔊



reprimand than all children in the general population of the same age.



Community Sentences:

A slightly smaller proportion of Black YP received community sentences (71%) compared with White YP (74%) in the year ending December 2016. 73% of BAME YP received a community sentence.

Court

Offence Types:

The most common proven offence across all ethnicities was Violence Against the Person. 24% of these offences were committed by BAME YP.

Community

The two offences which had the highest proportion of BAME offenders: **Robbery:** 48% BAME, 50% White

Drugs: 37% BAME, 60% White



Pre-Court



The Secure Estate

Reoffending Rates: 2014/2015

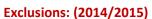
Total: 37.9%

Black: 45.7%

BAME: 41.7%

1+1=





Similar to the previous year, Black Caribbean pupils were over 3x more likely to be permanently excluded than the school population as a whole.

Victims: (2014/15)

BAME youth aged 16+ are at a higher risk of being victims of personal crime. BAME youth aged 10-15 had lower risk than White youth.

Deprivation:

Runnymede Trust 2000-2011 comparison - proportion of BAME living in most deprived areas decreased over time, although in 2011 BAME more likely to live in deprived areas and more disadvantaged than Whites. DWP (2009): all minority groups have higher rates of poverty than the average and compared to the White majority.



Parental: Health and Social Care
Information Centre (2015) Mental Health
Bulletin Annual Report 2014-15 Black/Black British people had highest
standardised rate (4,799 per 100,000) of
access (national rate 3,617). Black people
had the highest proportion who spent
time in hospital (double that of White).
Children: Race Equality Foundation
(2014): children and young people from
BME communities are less likely to
engage with services which could
intervene early to prevent mental health
problems escalating.

Out of Court Disposals (OoCD)
Black YP less likely to receive OoCD than
White YP. Black YP are more likely to
proceed to a magistrates court for an
indictable offence than the Crown Court.

First Time Entrant
From 2010/11 to 2015/16, Black
YP had slowest rate of decrease.
51% decrease for Black, 65%
decrease for White and 54%

Arrests

decrease for BAME.

Black over 3 times more likely than White. Mixed nearly twice as likely than White.

2011 Census:

White: 82% Black: 4% BAME: 18%

Secure estate population:

White: 58%
Black: 21% (over 5x the census population)
BAME: 41% (over 2x the census population)

Remands only:

White: 50%
Black: 26% (over 6x the census population)
BAME: 49% (just under 3x the census population)







Relative Rate Index: BAME young males relative to white young males, 2014 (from 'BAME disproportionality in the CJS in E&W' (MoJ, 2016))

RRI allows comparison between different groups for rates of contact with different CJS stages, taking account of numbers of each group 'at risk' at each stage (rather than general population). Measures over 1 indicate increased BAME disproportionality (eg. above, for every 1 White boy sentenced to custody at Mags Court, 1.21 Black boys were)



1.35



CHARGED BY CPS 1.05



PROCEEDED TO MAGS 1.15



CONVICTED AT MAGS 0.98



CUSTODIAL
SENTENCE AT MAGS
1.21



SENT FOR TRIAL AT CROWN 1.72



PLEAD NOT GUILTY
AT CROWN
1.29



CONVICTED AT CROWN 0.96



CUSTODIAL
SENTENCE AT CROWN
1.03