

# Exploring racial disparity

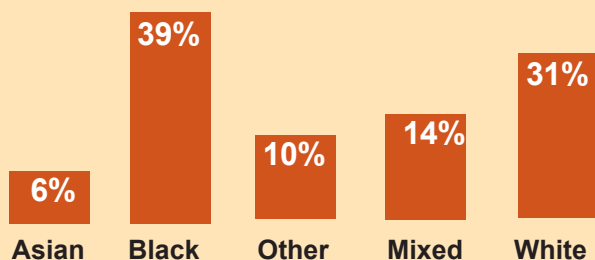
How it affects children in their early years and within the youth justice system

December 2020,

Period Used April 19 to March 20 in Haringey

## Early years

The highest proportion of children eligible for free school meals in 19/20 were from a black background(39%)<sup>1</sup>

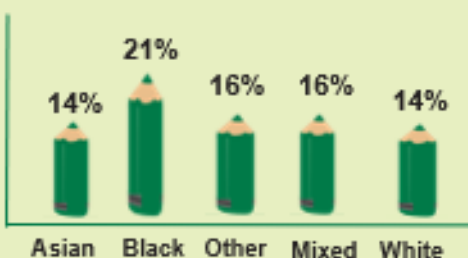


Mixed 34% more likely

Analysis of Haringey YJ assessments in 19/20 indicates that Mixed ethnicities have the highest % of emotional/mental health need (79%) compared to other ethnic groups. Black yp had 48% and White yp 45%

## Education

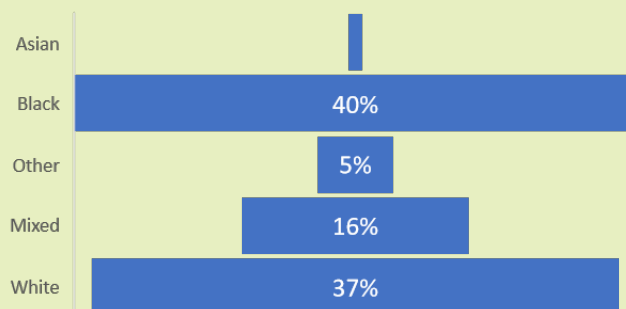
Proportion of pupils with SEN<sup>2</sup>



Of the main ethnic groups, black children had the highest percentage of SEN at 21%.

White and Asian young people had the lowest % at 14%.

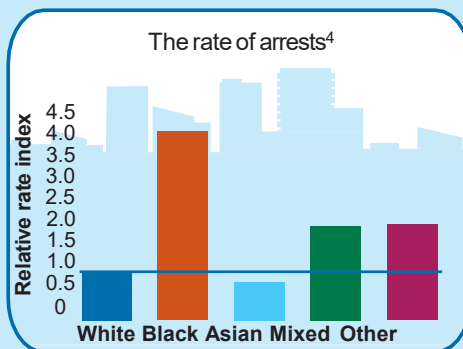
School Exclusion 19/20<sup>3</sup>



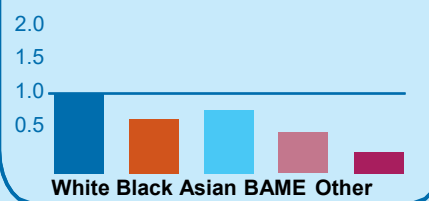
## Pre court



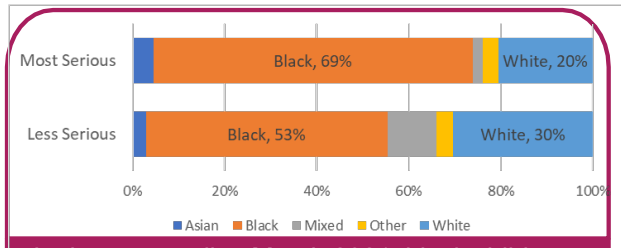
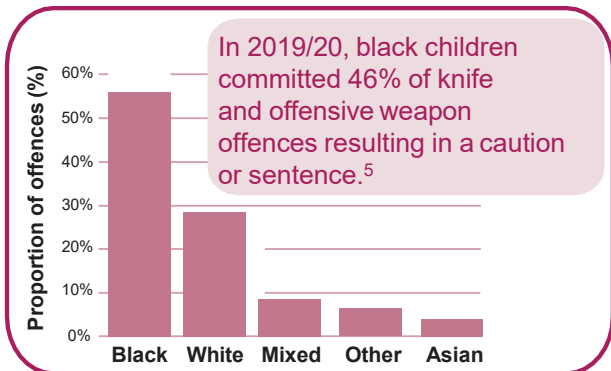
Black children are over **four times** more likely to be arrested than white children<sup>4</sup>



Of all children arrested, white children are most likely to get a caution and avoid going to court.<sup>4</sup>



## Offences



In the year ending March 2021, black children committed 69% of all serious offences (offences with a gravity score of 5 to 8) and accounted for 70% of children in custody.<sup>5</sup>

Sources:

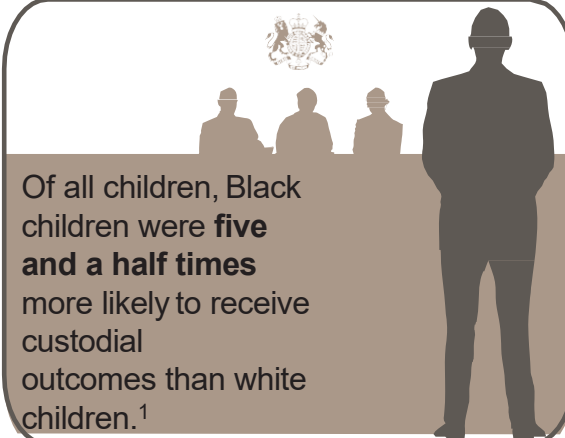
1. Free School Meals Census 19/20
2. SEN Education Data
3. School Exclusion Data 19/20 from Haringey schools
4. Haringey OOC Analysis 2020
5. Haringey Offences Analysis 2020

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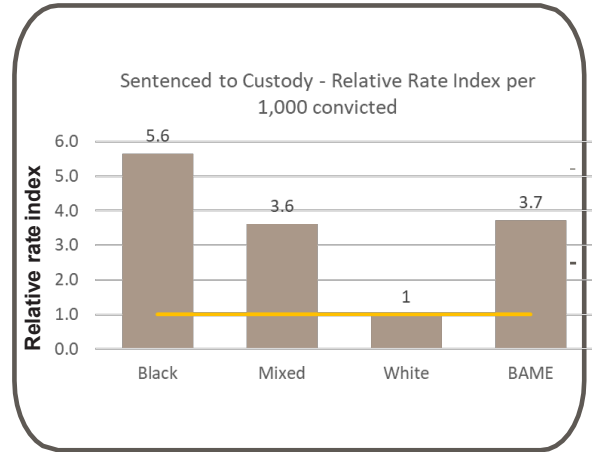
How it affects children in their early years and within the youth justice system

This summarises the following presentation: <https://prezi.com/view/TEmgQ5ThTJLNTAFKULeC/>

## Court

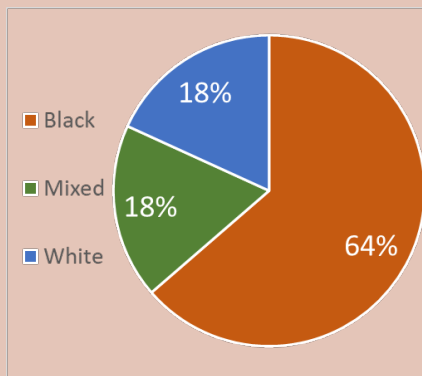


Of all children, Black children were **five and a half times** more likely to receive custodial outcomes than white children.<sup>1</sup>



## Custody

Haringey yp in custody in year ending March 2020<sup>1</sup>



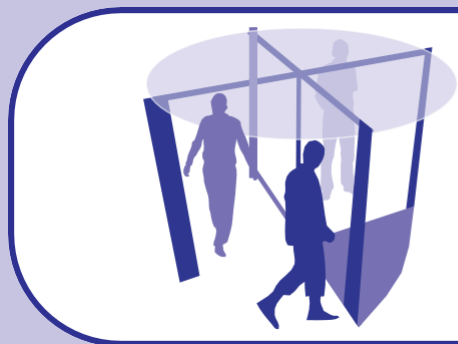
Type of establishment	Av. custody population	Av. custody population (%)
<b>SCH</b>		
BAME	None	None
White	None	None
<b>STC</b>		
BAME	71.5	48%
White	78.7	52%
<b>YOI</b>		
BAME	356.5	52%
White	335.6	48%

**Custodial population**  
Children from black, Asian and minority ethnic backgrounds make up **82%** of all children in custody.<sup>1</sup>

**Use of remand**  
In the year ending March 2020, BAME children were even more over-represented among those in custody while on remand.

BAME	White	Black
57%	43%	33%

## Reoffending



### Frequency of reoffending<sup>2</sup>

Black children had the highest rate of reoffences at 2.26.

White children had a rate of 2.00 and Mixed children 1.75.

Sources:

1. Haringey Custody Analysis 2020

2. Latest re-offending live tracker, Nov 20

# Exploring racial disparity

How it affects children in their early years and within the youth justice system

Composition of the youth offending team (YOT) workforce in July 2020

## YOT workforce

Role	Number of BAME roleholders	The YOT workforce (%)
Strategic leader	1 (out of 1)	100%
Operational manager	2 (out of 2)	100%
Practitioner	10 (out of 21)	48%
Administrative	2 (out of 3)	66%
Volunteer	16 (out of 21)	76%



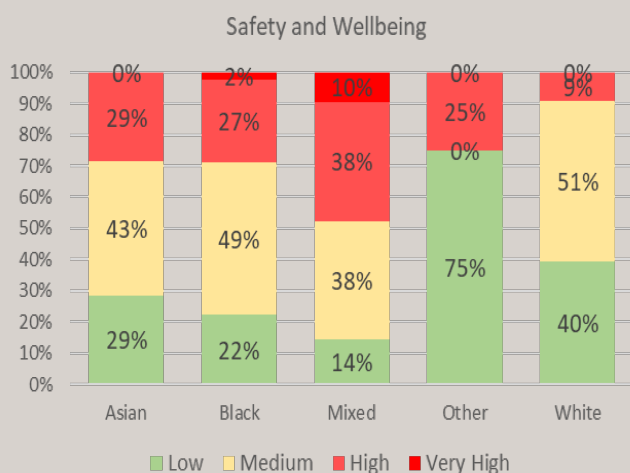
## Assessing the needs of sentenced children

Mixed had the highest levels of Local Issues according to the assessment.<sup>2</sup>

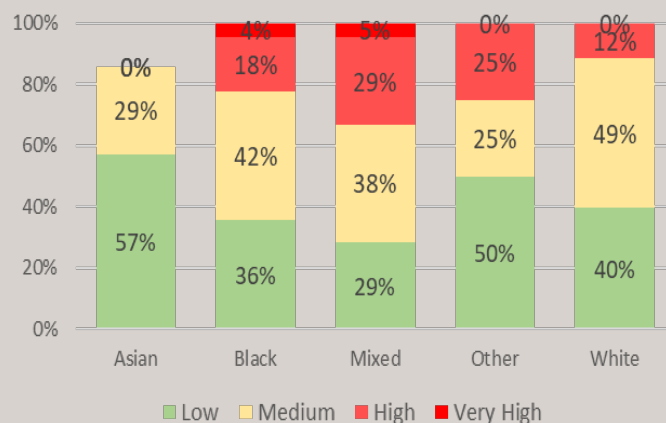
Asian	Black	Mixed	Other	White
20%	48%	63%	33%	32%

Evidence of mental health concern, from latest ASSET+. Mixed yp had the highest level of concern

Asian	Black	Mixed	Other	White
14%	23%	57%	50%	21%



Mixed yp had the highest % of High/Very High Safety and Wellbeing and RoSH scores.



### Sources:

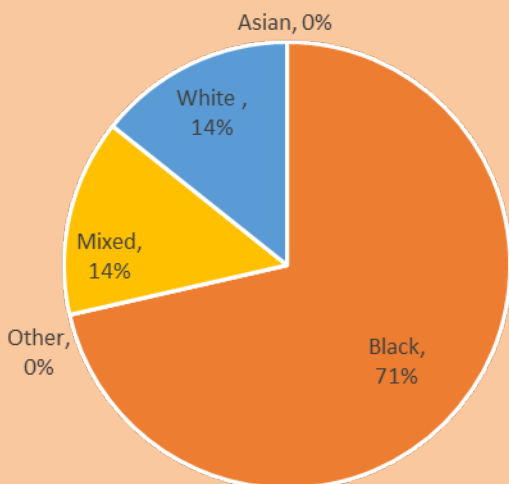
1. Haringey Budgetary Return B5-B7, snapshot July 2020
2. Local tensions/Issues recording on ASSET+'s in 19/20
3. Haringey ASSET Plus data in 2019 calendar year

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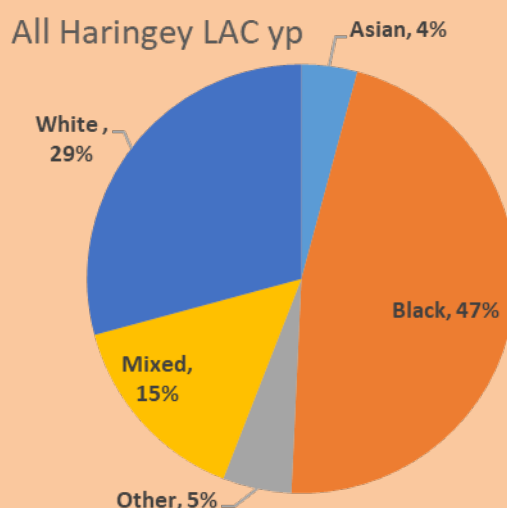
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## Looked After Children

**Looked After Children open to YOT<sup>1</sup>**  
April 2020



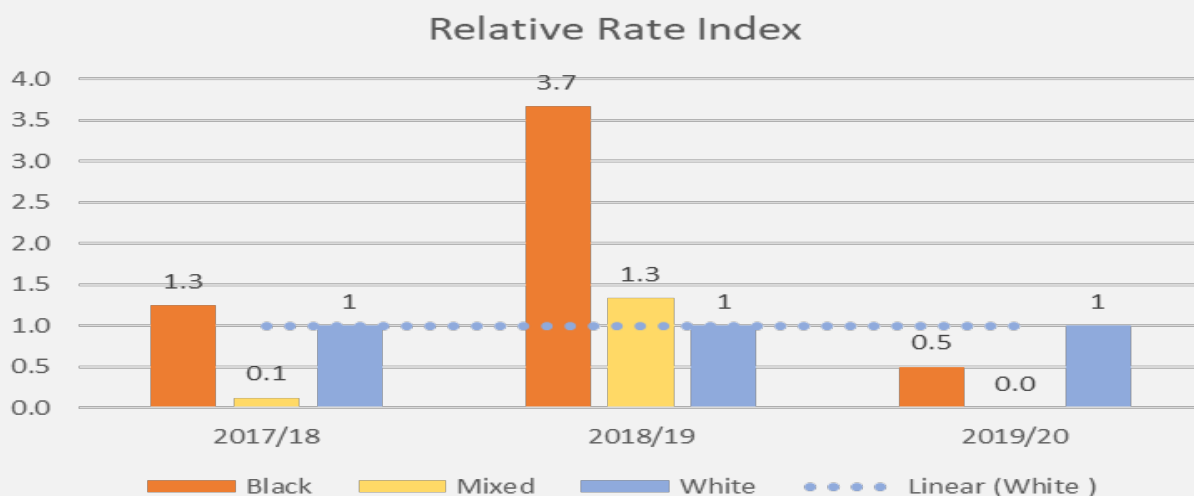
**All Haringey Looked After Children**  
April 2020



Of the Looked After Children open to Haringey Youth Offending Service in April 2020<sup>1</sup>, **71%** were Black despite making up 47% of the local Looked After Children population.

## Breach and Failure to Comply Offences

Due to relatively low numbers of yp breached and the annual swing of rates below it is difficult to draw any meaningful conclusion. Important to note that only 10 young people were breached in 2019/20. In 2018/19 black young people were 3.7 times more likely to be breached<sup>2</sup>



1. Mosaic Reporting, Children's Services case management system – Snapshot April 2020

2. RRI has been omitted where the total number of children sentenced in the period is fewer than 10.